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Match the Monarch

Match the name of the monarch with a fact that helps identify him or her.

- | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---|
| _____ 1. | William III (William of Orange) | a. King during the American Revolution |
| _____ 2. | Montezuma II | b. Founder of the Kingdom of Hawaii |
| _____ 3. | Maria Theresa | c. Helped bring an end to the Thirty Years' War and gained land for Sweden along the Baltic Sea |
| _____ 4. | Kamehameha I | d. Ruler of the Inca empire in Peru when Francisco Pizarro landed there |
| _____ 5. | Tāmati Wāka Nene | e. Taken prisoner by Cortés who wanted control of the Aztec empire |
| _____ 6. | Henry V (of England) | f. Ruled the Songhai Empire in western Africa |
| _____ 7. | George III (of Britain) | g. Gained control in what became known as the Glorious Revolution |
| _____ 8. | Christina (of Sweden) | h. Often called the "warrior king," he renewed the Hundred Years' War with France |
| _____ 9. | Askia Muhammad | i. Ruler of Austria and mother of Marie Antoinette |
| _____ 10. | Atahualpa | j. Helped convince Māori chiefs to sign the Treaty of Waitangi |

Ivan the Great Timeline

Complete the timeline of the life of Ivan the Great by choosing events from the list below and inserting them into the correct places on the timeline.

1440

1462

1472

1480

1483

1497

1498

1500

1502

1505

1. Freed country from Mongol control
2. Son Vasily rebelled and defected to the Lithuanians with whom Ivan was at war
3. Grandson Dmitry was crowned grand prince
4. Born in Moscow
5. Died
6. Issued Russia's first code of law
7. Compromised by imprisoning Dmitry and crowning his son Vasily grand prince
8. Became grand prince of Moscow
9. Married Sophia Paleologa, niece of the Byzantine emperor
10. Grandson Dmitry born

People of the Time of Henry VIII

Henry VIII was the king of England at the time the English Reformation began. Because of his focus on having a male heir to the throne, he married six times and, in the process, broke the religious ties of the monarchy to the Roman Catholic Church. In these years of changes for Britain, there were many well-known people who served in important positions and influenced the changes. Some of them are shown in the activity.

Below each fact in this activity there are lines with simple math problems under each. To learn the name of the person associated with the fact, read the fact and then do the math problem, using the key to decode which letter goes in the space.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

1. Henry's first wife, she was the daughter of Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain.

$\frac{6}{2}$	$5-4$	4×5	$6+2$	$9-4$	3×6	$4+5$	2×7	$15/3$	$10+5$	2×3
$9-8$	2×9	$0+1$	$14/2$	$8+7$	$18-4$					

2. Appointed lord chancellor of England, he was also an archbishop and a cardinal. He failed to convince the pope to grant Henry VIII an annulment of his marriage to Catherine.

2×10	$4+4$	$12+3$	$16-3$	$2-1$	$16+3$	$15+8$	$19-4$	3×4	$12+7$	$30/6$	5×5
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3. A chancellor of England, he refused to recognize Henry VIII as the head of the Church of England.

$20-1$	3×3	$9+9$	$18+2$	2×4	$30/2$	$6+7$	$4-3$	$25-6$
$26/2$	$45/3$	$36/2$	$9-4$					

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

4. Head of the Roman Catholic Church, his refusal to annul the marriage of Henry VIII to his first wife was one of the causes of the Church's break with England and the beginning of the Reformation in England.

$$\frac{2 \times 8}{2 \times 11} \quad \frac{25 - 10}{6 + 3} \quad \frac{32}{2} \quad \frac{8 - 3}{7 + 2} \quad \frac{3 \times 1}{3 \times 1} \quad \frac{24}{2} \quad \frac{45}{9} \quad \frac{39}{3} \quad \frac{4 + 1}{6 + 8} \quad \frac{6 + 8}{40/2}$$

5. An advisor to Henry VIII, he was critical in working with the Reformation in England and in strengthening the power of the king.

$$\frac{29 - 9}{9/3} \quad \frac{17 - 9}{16 + 2} \quad \frac{9 + 6}{12 + 3} \quad \frac{5 + 8}{2 + 11} \quad \frac{3 - 2}{9 + 14} \quad \frac{14 + 5}{40/8} \quad \frac{10 + 2}{10 + 2} \quad \frac{15 - 3}{15 - 3}$$

6. She was the second wife of Henry VIII.

$$\frac{8 - 7}{12 + 2} \quad \frac{7 \times 2}{14 - 9} \quad \frac{14 - 9}{14/7} \quad \frac{14/7}{9 + 6} \quad \frac{9 + 6}{36/3} \quad \frac{36/3}{10/2} \quad \frac{10/2}{16 + 9} \quad \frac{16 + 9}{28/2}$$

7. An advisor to Henry VIII, he was the first Protestant Archbishop of Canterbury.

$$\frac{13 + 7}{12/4} \quad \frac{24/3}{54/3} \quad \frac{45/3}{0 + 1} \quad \frac{52/4}{6 + 8} \quad \frac{4 - 3}{7 + 6} \quad \frac{57/3}{8 - 3} \quad \frac{57/3}{12 + 6}$$

Queen Elizabeth and the Arts

The time of Queen Elizabeth's rule of England was known as the Elizabethan Age. One of the famous people who lived during that time was William Shakespeare. During the reign of Elizabeth, there was a general optimism that prevailed in England. She avoided wars as much as possible, and her court was a center for scholars, writers, and other artists. However, after her death, the feelings of the people changed. Shakespeare's work reflected the culture and beliefs of the time period and the change in the people's feelings after Elizabeth's death.

William Shakespeare was born in 1564 in Stratford-upon-Avon, England. He was exposed to a rural life in the countryside of Stratford-upon-Avon, along with the busy life of a market town. There were pageants and shows at the holidays, and two large fairs were held there each year. At some point before 1592, Shakespeare moved to London and started his life working in the theater as an actor and writer of plays. Because of frequent outbreaks of plague between 1592 and 1594, the theaters were often closed. At this time, Shakespeare began writing poetry.

Number the plays of Shakespeare listed below in the order they were written, with 1 being the first written and 15 being the last written.

- _____ *The Taming of the Shrew*
- _____ *King Lear*
- _____ *Henry VI, Part 1*
- _____ *Twelfth Night*
- _____ *Henry VIII*
- _____ *Richard III*
- _____ *Henry IV, Part 2*
- _____ *The Merchant of Venice*
- _____ *Coriolanus*
- _____ *Julius Caesar*
- _____ *Romeo and Juliet*
- _____ *The Winter's Tale*
- _____ *Othello*
- _____ *Macbeth*
- _____ *Much Ado About Nothing*

Out of Order Rulers

Below you will see four lists of rulers. Put the rulers in each section in the order they ruled by putting a number on the line before their name, with 1 being the ruler who ruled in the earliest time period.

Rulers of Spain

- _____ Philip II
- _____ Ferdinand V
- _____ Philip V
- _____ Charles III

Rulers of Russia

- _____ Peter the Great
- _____ Alexander I
- _____ Catherine the Great
- _____ Ivan the Great

Rulers of France

- _____ Napoleon I
- _____ Louis XVI
- _____ Charles VII
- _____ Louis XIV

Rulers of England

(Note: Some of the rulers listed here were also considered rulers of Britain)

- _____ Henry VIII
- _____ Queen Anne
- _____ Charles I
- _____ Elizabeth I
- _____ George III
- _____ Mary I
- _____ Richard III
- _____ William III (William of Orange)
- _____ Edward VI
- _____ Henry V